USACE HAB RESEARCH INITIATIVE OVERVIEW

Funding Opportunities and Funded Project Examples

October 25, 2023

Mandy Michalsen, PhD, PE Lead PgM for USACE HAB R&D Initiative U.S. Army ERDC Environmental Laboratory



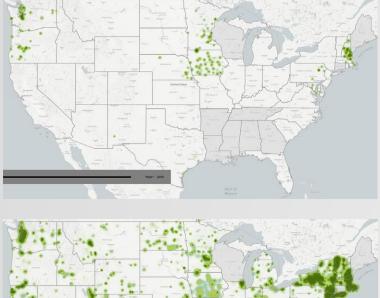
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Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs)

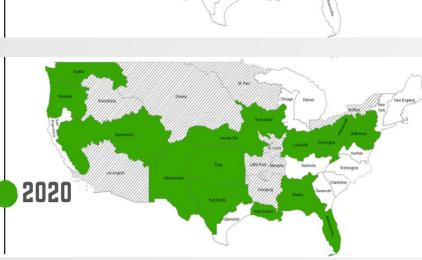
A growing threat to our Nation's freshwater resources, USACE Freshwater Assets and Civil Works mission execution

2009





HAB data by state, compiled by Natural Resources Defenses Council



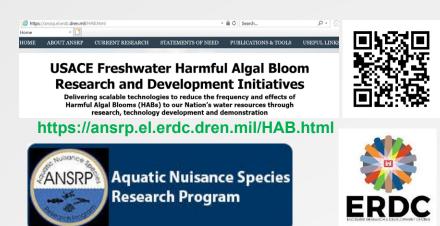
USACE Districts reporting HAB events (green)





USACE Freshwater HAB R&D Initiative *Authorizations Appropriations & Allocations*

- 2018 Water Resources Development Act (WRDA) included U.S. Army ERDC Directive
 - Deliver a HAB prevention, detection and management technology demonstration program
 - Required <u>scalable</u> technologies applicable to freshwater ecosystems across Nation
 - Funded 36 HAB R&D projects since funds were initially appropriated in Fiscal Year 2019 (FY19) – see <u>website</u> for factsheets
- 2020 WRDA Sec 128
 - Directed continued HAB research
 - Authorized new HAB Technology Demonstration Program to support field pilots to generate technology cost and performance data in support technology transfer



USACE Implementation Guidance for WRDA 2020 Sec 128-authorized HAB Technology Demo Program

Demonstrating innovative and scalable HAB prevention, detection and management technologies applicable to freshwaters in Ohio and across the Nation







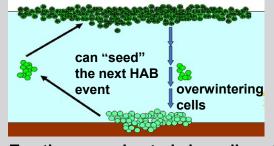


USACE Freshwater HAB R&D Initiative Overview of USACE-funded HAB projects by research focus area



HAB Research Focus Area: Prevention

Reduce biomass and toxicity AND/OR demonstrate reduction in available nutrients feeding the bloom within an aquatic system



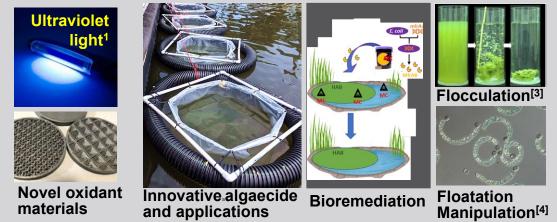


Low-energy ultrasound photo provided by Dr. Linda Weavers, The Ohio State University

Treating cyanobacteria in sediment

HAB Research Focus Area: Management

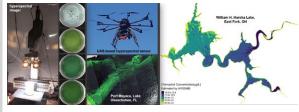
Remove or inactivate HAB biomass and toxins through physical, chemical, and/or biological processes

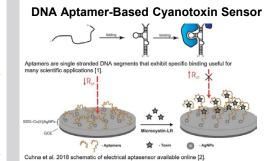


HAB Research Focus Area: Detection

Develop rapid, reliable and cost-effective technologies and standardized approaches for improved HAB monitoring and detection.

UAS-based hyperspectral sensor (left); satellite-based cyanoHAB detection in small inland waters (right)





HABITATS: HAB Interception, Transformation and Treatment System 2020 USACE Innovation of the Year Award Winner

HABITATS permanently removes HAB biomass and associated nutrients, is applicable to freshwater bodies across our Nation, and is scalable can treat millions of gallons of water/day – producing clean water and biofuel.



1. https://www.jneurosci.org/content/37/10/2517; 2. https://www.researchgate.net/profile/lsabel_Cunha4/publication/326519771_Aptamer-Based_Biosensors_to_Detect_Aquatic_Phycotoxins_and_Cyanotoxins/links/5c4640cb458515a4c73766d9/Aptamer-Based-Biosensors-to-Detect-Aquatic-Phycotoxins-and-Cyanotoxins.pdf?origin=publication_detail; 3. https://repository.tudelft.nl/islandora/object/uuid/b0b6e05d-49d8-4cc0-9e28-f510b0a8b215/datastream/OBJ/download; 4. https://ecos.csiro.au/cyanobacteria-responsible-for-january-fish-kill/

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USACE Harmful Algal Bloom R&D Initiative Through the Years



FY19 \$2.3M

- First Funding appropriated under ANCRP
- Partnership formed with Nova Southeastern and USGS with focus on Lake Okeechobee
- <u>6</u> HAB R&D projects initiated: HABITATS, Peroxide Algaecide Study in Lake O, HAB Remote-Sensing Project, HAB Operational Dashboard

FY20 \$10M

- Accelerated stakeholder engagements with congressional interest state and federal partners
- 14 new projects; including partnership with Bowling Green State University
- "Waterquality: An Open-Source R-package for the Detection and Quantification of Cyanobacterial Harmful Algal Blooms and Water Quality" (<u>Johansen et al. 2019</u>) most visited/downloaded technical report

FY21 \$9M

- 1st USACE HAB Listening Session
- 1st Freshwater Interagency HAB R&D Workshop
- Hosted Riverine HABs Workshop with Marshall U.
- Western Lake Erie Basin Partnership webinar series
- <u>12</u> new projects; includes
 <u>U. of Florida,</u>
 <u>Ohio State U.,</u>
 <u>Texas A&M U., &</u>
 <u>U. of Toledo</u>
 partnerships

FY23 \$12.8M

- HABITATS received the 2023 Federal Laboratory Consortium Impact Award for Tech Transfer
- Initiate Interagency Cyanobacteria Assessment Network (CyAN) Collaboration
- 3rd USACE HAB Listening Session and Freshwater Interagency HAB R&D Workshop

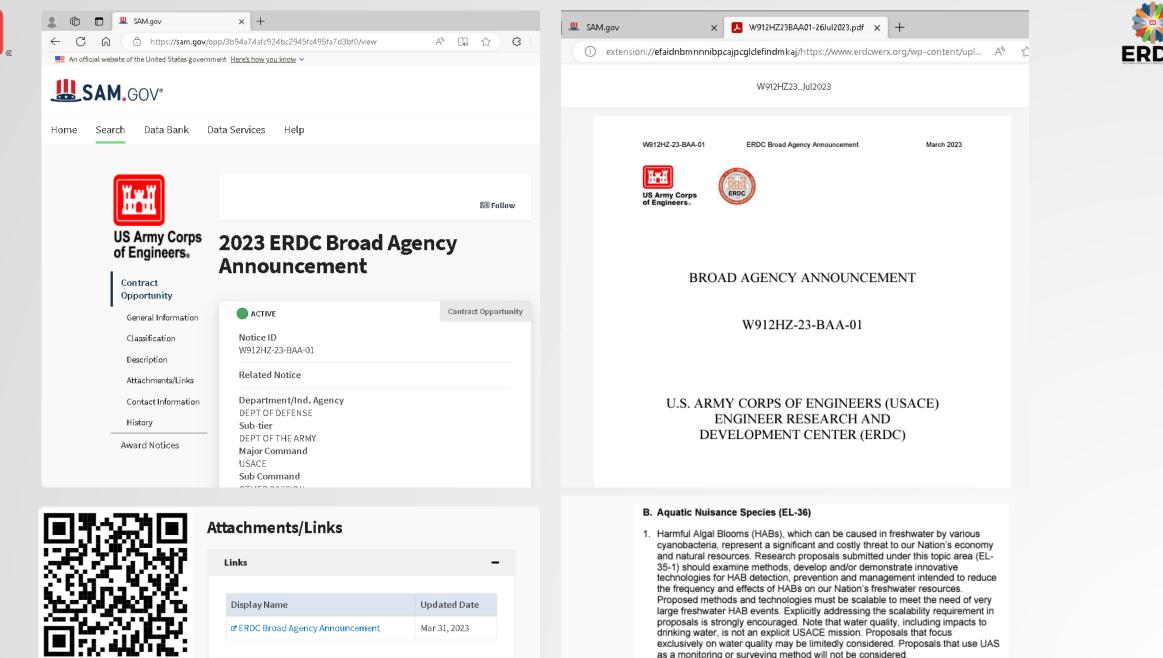
Legend © University
© ERDC © Industry
© Federal

FY22 \$10.5M

- ▲ First funding for **HAB Demo Program** (\$4M not in total above) □ Industry
- Remote Sensing for Inland Waterbodies selected Technology Spotlight for Chief of Engineers, Commanding General Spellmon's R&D Monthly Update
- 2nd USACE HAB Listening Session and Freshwater Interagency HAB R&D Workshop
- **4 new** projects; includes new partnerships with U. of S. Florida, Ohio State. U., Marshall U., U. of Toledo.

ANCRP – Aquatic Nuisance Control Research Program; FLC – Federal Laboratory Consortium; HAB – Harmful Algal Bloom; HABITATS – HAB Interception, Treatment and Transformation System; Lake O – Lake Okeechobee; R&D – Research & Development





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Award Types



Contracts

Principal purpose is to acquire R&D for the direct benefit or use of the awarding agency

Cooperative Agreements

- Support or stimulation for a public purpose
- Substantial involvement expected between agency and recipient

Grants

- Support or stimulation for a public purpose
- Substantial involvement is *not* expected between agency and recipient

Contracts	Cooperative Agreements
Acquire goods or services for the direct benefit of the Government	Provide assistance to support a public purpose whose primary beneficiary is the public
Collaboration and/or Government involvement is not allowed	Substantial Government involvement is required
Results are not required to be disseminated to the public	Results are required to be disseminated to the public
Deliverables include software and prototypes	Deliverables include data and reports
Allow for profit/fee	Profit/fee is not allowed
Are subject to Prompt Payment Act meaning they can incur interest penalties	Are not subject to Prompt Payment Act and therefore don't incur interest penalties



CONNECT WITH US

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Aquatic Nuisance Species Research Program

ansrp.el.erdc.dren.mil



emrrp.el.erdc.dren.mil/



AQUATIC PLAN CONTROL RESEARCH PROGRAM apcrp.el.erdc.dren.mil

USACE Freshwater Harmful Algal Bloom Research and Development Initiatives Delivering scalable technologies to reduce the frequency and effects of Harmful Algal Blooms (HABs) to our Nation's water resources through research, technology development and demonstration

ansrp.el.erdc.dren.mil/HAB.html



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